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RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

Chiefly published or announced since November, 1906.

An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.

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| <p>I. General Works. Theory and its History.
 II. The Labor Problem.
 III. Socialism.
 IV. Land and Agrarian Problems.
 V. Population and Migration.
 VI. Transportation.
 VII. Foreign Trade and Colonization.</p> | <p>VIII. Money, Banking and Exchange.
 IX. Finance and Taxation.
 X. Capital and its Organization: Combinations.
 XI. Economic History.
 XII. Description of Industries and Resources.
 XIII. Statistical Theory and Practice.</p> |
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- XIV. Not Classified.

I. GENERAL WORKS. THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

- BEAUREGARD (P.). *Éléments d'économie politique*. Nouvelle édition entièrement refondue. Paris: Larose. 1906. 5 fr.
- BECK (H., editor). *Bibliographie der Sozialwissenschaften*, 1906. Dresden: O. V. Böhmert. 1907. pp. 700. 12 m.
 [Announced. This compilation, enumerating some 20,000 titles, now in its second year, brings together the material of the monthly bibliographies of the International Institute for Soc. Bibliography, and is supplied gratis to members of the Institute.]
- BEROLZHEIMER (F.). *System der Rechts- und Wirtschaftsphilosophie*. 4 Band: Philosophie des Vermögens einschliesslich des Handelsverkehrs. Munich: C. H. Beck. 1906. pp. 343. 8.50 m.
- CROZIER (John Beattie). *The Wheel of Wealth*. New York: Longmans, Green & Co. 1906. 8vo. pp. 546. \$4.50.
 [A reconstruction of economics on the lines of modern evolution. Deals briefly with general concepts and principles, and more elaborately with free-trade and protection. Author is a "tariff reformer" of the Chamberlain school, and criticises the attitude of the "classical" economists. Attractive in style and interesting, if not convincing, in argument.]
- DIENSTAG (P., editor). *Führer durch die sozialwissenschaftliche Zeitschriften Literatur*. Dresden: O. V. Böhmert. 1907. pp. 200. 5 m.
 [Announced. Another publication of the International Institute, giving a list of periodicals, with something about the history and character of each.]
- GARNIER (J.). *Premières notions d'économie politique, sociale, et industrielle*. Paris: Garnier. 1906. 18mo. 3.50 fr.
 [Contains also Bastiat's "Ce qu'on voit et ce qu'on ne voit pas" and Franklin's "Science du Bonhomme Richard."]
- . *Traité d'économie politique, sociale, et industrielle*. Exposé didactique des principes et des applications. 10^e édition revue par R. Doucet et A. Liesse. Paris: Garnier. 1906. 8 fr.

*GIDDINGS (Franklin H.). *Reading in Descriptive and Historical Sociology*. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1906. 8vo. pp. 553. \$1.60.

[A collection of brief extracts designed to "offer to the beginner in sociological studies significant examples of the great facts of social evolution."]

GÜRTLER (A.). *Der Rhythmus des Arbeitsmarktes*. I. Das Problem und die Methode seiner Erfassung. Gratz: Leuschner & Lubensky. 1906. pp. 120. 3 m.

KNYVETT (Sir H.). *Defence of the Realm*, 1596. London: H. Froude. 1906. 8vo. pp. 102. 5s. net.

[Now for the first time printed, from a MS. in Chetham Library, Manchester. Introd. by Charles Hughes.]

MACKAYE (James). *The Economy of Happiness*. Boston: Little, Brown & Co. 1906. pp. 533.

[An elaborate philosophy of happiness and of society, ending with a proposal of "pantocracy" (=socialism). Book I., *The Principles of Common Sense: Truth, Error, Utility*. II., *The Technology of Happiness: Utilitarianism and Liberty*. III., *Competition, Monopoly, Pantocracy, Current Problems*.]

MARSHALL (A.). *Principes d'économie politique*. Tome premier. Traduit par F. Sauvaire Jourdain. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. 8vo. 10 fr.

[The latest translation in the Bibliothèque internationale d'économie politique.]

NATOLI (Fabrizio). *Le leggi della distribuzione moderna*. Palermo: Alberto Reber. 1907. pp. 36.

[Introduction to a course of lectures at Univ. of Palermo.]

PINKUS (N.). *Das Problem des Normalen in der Nationaloekonomie*. Beitrag zur Erforschung der Störungen im Wirtschaftsleben. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1906. pp. 311. 6.60 m.

[The first 250 pages survey the

literature from the Renaissance to the present. Two concluding chapters, comparatively brief, consider "Das Problem des Normalen" and "Die Theorie der wirtschaftlichen Störungen."]

TONIOLO (G.). *Trattato di economia sociale*. Introduzione. Florence. 1907. 8vo. pp. 389.

WORMS (R.). *Philosophie des sciences sociales*. Vol. III. Conclusions des sciences sociales. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. 8vo. pp. 310. 4 fr.

[The first two volumes treated of the scope and the methods of sociology. This concluding volume presents the general principles.]

ZORLI (A.). *L'elemento giuridico e morale della convenienza economica*. Rome. 1906. 3 l.

In Periodicals.

BELLOM (M.). *Aperçu historique des théories modernes de la valeur*. Journ. des Econ., Nov. [A cursory review of the various contributors to the modern theory of value.]

CHAPMAN (S. J.). *The Remuneration of Employers*. Econ. Journ., Dec. [A brief theoretic paper, with mathematical formulation, maintaining that marginal worth to society determines employers' earnings.]

COSSA (E.). *La dottrina dell' egoismo di H. Spencer come interpretazione dell' economia politica e delle forme storiche degli istituti industriali*. Giorn. degli Econ., Aug., Sept., 1906.

LORIA (A.). *A proposito della teoria del valore*. Giorn. degli Econ., Aug., 1906.

NEURATH (O.). *Zur Anschauung der Antike über Handel, Gewerbe, und Landwirtschaft*. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Nov., 1906.

RICCI (U.). *Curve plane di offerta dei prodotti*. Giorn. degli Econ., Sept., 1906.

II. THE LABOR PROBLEM.

- BERNSTEIN (E.).** *Der Streik: sein Wesen und sein Wirken.* Frankfurt: Literar. Anstalt. 1906. pp. 119. 1.50 m.
[A popular tract, part of the series entitled *Die Gesellschaft*, ed. by M. Buber.]
- CHEYSSON (E.).** *Le patron. Son rôle économique et social.* Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. 8vo. 1.50 fr.
- CLARK (Victor S.).** *The Labour Movement in Australia.* New York: Henry Holt & Co. 1906. pp. 327. \$1.50.
[A valuable work based upon investigation in the field. Treats judicially the various aspects of the Australian labor movement, and estimates critically its significance as a whole.]
- COOK (E. Wake).** *Betterment, Individual, Social and Industrial.* New York: Frederick A Stokes Co. 1906. 12mo. pp. 349. \$1.20.
[A valuable review of various plans of individual and social betterment, including such economic agencies as "welfare work," improved housing, industrial conciliation, etc.]
- DEPONT (O.).** *La mutualité coloniale. Les œuvres de solidarité sociale dans nos possessions d'outre-mer.* Paris: Roustan. 1906. 18mo. 3.30 fr.
- DITTMER (E.).** *Die Stadt Berlin und ihre Arbeiter. Beitrag zur Sozialpolitik der deutschen Gemeinde.* Berlin: "Vorwärts." 1906. pp. 139. 1 m.
[On the wages and labor conditions of municipal employees, from the socialist point of view.]
- GERMANY (official).** *Die bestehenden Einrichtungen zur Versicherung gegen die Folgen der Arbeitslosigkeit im Ausland und im Deutschen Reich.* Berlin: C. Heymann. 1906. 4to. 3 vols. in one, pp. 698, 298, 474. 27 m.
[A valuable report, prepared by the Imperial Statistical Bureau, giving exhaustively information on the whole subject and as to all countries.]
- GIBB (S. J.).** *Problem of Boy-Work.* London: Gardner. 1906. 8vo. pp. 108. 1s. 6d.
- GORST (J. E., Sir).** *Children of the Nation: How their Health and Vigour should be promoted by the State.* London: Methuen. 1906. 8vo. pp. 308. 7s. 6d.
- JUSTI (Herman, compiler).** *Sundry Papers and Addresses on Labor Problems.* Springfield, Ill.: Ill. Coal Operators' Assoc. 1906.
[An interesting collection of papers, many of them by Mr. Justi, upon various aspects of the relation between capital and labor. Particularly useful upon the subject of joint agreements.]
- LEROY (M.).** *Les transformations de la puissance publique. Les syndicats de fonctionnaires.* Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. 8vo. 5 fr.
[Published in connection with the Collège libre des Sciences sociales.]
- MÜNSTERBERG (E.).** *Amerikanisches Armenwesen.* Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1906. pp. 126. 2.40 m.
[An excellent sketch, by a highly competent observer; in *Schriften des Vereins f. Armenpflege.*]
- REICHELDT (H.).** *Die Arbeiterverhältnisse in einem Berliner Grossbetrieb der Maschinenindustrie.* Berlin: L. Simion. 1906. pp. 151. 4 m.
[In the series already noted; see under Bosselman in bibliography for May, 1906.]
- SALOMON (Alice).** *Die Ursachen der ungleichen Entlohnung von Männern und Frauenarbeit.* Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1906. pp. 139. 3.20 m.
[In Schmoller's *Forschungen.*]
- SCHERER (R.).** *Der schweizerische Metallarbeiterverband. Ein Beitrag zur Arbeiterfrage.* Zürich: A. Müller. 1906. pp. 120. 2.50 m.
- SIMMERSBACH (O.).** *Die Entlohnungsmethoden in der Eisenindustrie Schlesiens und Sachsens.*

Berlin: Simion. 1906. pp. 90. 2.40.

[In the same series as Reichelt.]
SOMBART (W.). Das Proletariat. Bilder und Studien. Frankfurt: Literar. Anstalt. 1906. pp. 102. 1.50 m.

[In the same series noted above, under Bernstein.]

STELZLE (C.). Messages to Workingmen. New York: Fleming H. Revell Co. 1906.

TRZCINSKI (J.). Russisch-polnische und galizische Wanderarbeiter in Posen. Stuttgart: Cotta. 1906. pp. 157. 3.20 m.

[In Münchener Volksw. Studien.]

UNSIGNED. Lebensgeschichte eines modernen Fabrikarbeiters. Herausgegeben und eingeleitet von Paul Göhre. Jena, Leipzig: Diederichs. 1906. pp. 308.

— . Ventilation of Factories and Workshops. Wyman: London. 1906. 4s. 10d.
[Illus.]

In Periodicals.

BRABROOK (E.). Friendly Societies. Nineteenth Cent., Dec., 1906.
[Brief statement of principles.]

BÜCHER (K.). Haushaltungsbudgets oder Wirtschaftsrechnungen? Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 1906, Heft 4. [Introducing a set of statistical tables of a ten-year household account.]

CLAUS. Die Arbeitsausstände in Russland während der Jahre 1895-1904 und die Methoden der Statistik. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Dec., 1906.

COHEN (Herman). Total Immunity of Trade Union Funds. Fort. Rev., Nov., 1906. [Opposes vigorously.]

DAVIES (Arthur Llewelyn). A Defence of the Trade Disputes Bill. Independent Rev., Nov., 1906.

DEVINE (E. T.). The Housing Problem in San Francisco. Polit. Sci. Quart., Dec. [The failure of a plan for a large permanent improvement after the great fire.]

DICEY (A. V.). A Protest against Privilege. Nat. Rev., Oct., 1906.
[Opposes the Trade Disputes Bill.]

DUBOIS (W. E. B.). L'ouvrier

nègre en Amérique. Rev. Écon. Intern., Nov. [The author is Prof. Dubois of Atlanta University.]

GOLDSCHMIDT (C.). Der deutsche Steinkohlenbergbau und seine Arbeiterverhältnisse. Zeitschr. f. Socialw., Dec., 1906.

HAHN. Neuere Lohnversuche. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Dec., 1906.

HARDIE (J. Keir). The Labour Movement. Nineteenth Cent., Dec., 1906. [Believes that Great Britain is only at the beginning of the development of the political labour movement.]

HEISS (Cl.). Die Arbeitszeit der Angestellten und Hilfsarbeiter in den Kontoren Deutschlands. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1906, Heft 4.

INHULSEN (C. H. P.). Die zivilrechtliche Haftung der englischen Arbeiterverbände. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 1906, Heft 4.

LEVASSEUR (E.). Les associations professionnelles. Rev. Écon. Intern., Oct. [Reviews the co-operative movement in France, in the fields of production, consumption, and credit.]

MALLOCK (W. H.). The Intellectual Conditions of the Labour Party. Monthly Rev., Oct., Nov., and Dec., 1906. [An analysis of Ruskin's "Unto this Last" as affording a clew to the general reasoning of Labour members of Parliament with reference to Labour.]

MICHELIS (R.). Il primo Congresso internazionale per la lotta contro la disoccupazione. Riforma Soc., Dec., 1906. [Report of debates on the question of the unemployed at the Milan Congress September 2 and 3.]

MORGAN-BROWNE (H.). The Labour Party. Fort. Rev., Nov., 1906.

MUENSTERBERG (E.). Moderne Tendenzen der Armenpflege. Deutsche Rundschau, Dec. [An excellent general essay, noting (*inter alia*) American Schools of Philanthropy and Juvenile Courts, anti-tuberculosis, and the like.]

— . Impressions of American Charity. Charities, 5 J an., 1907.

— . Poor Relief in Berlin.

- Contemp. Rev., Nov., 1906. [A reply by the President of the Poor Law Board to earlier criticisms.]
- PRATO (G.). Il problema delle abitazioni popolari a Venezia. Riforma Soc., Nov., 1906.
- SELLERS (Edith). Poor Relief in Vienna. Contemp. Rev., Dec., 1906. [Pronounces the system excellent.]
- SERPIERI (A.) and SELLA (E.). Le affittanze collettive e la disoccupazione nell' agricoltura. Giorn. degli Econ., Aug., 1906.
- TUCKWELL (Gertrude). A Minimum Wage. Independent Rev., Dec., 1906. [Summary of the proceedings at the Minimum Wage Conference.]
- WERMERT (G.). Arbeitslosigkeit und Arbeitsvermittlung. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Nov., 1906.
- WEYL (W. E.) and SAKOLSKI (A. M.). Conditions of Entrance to the Principal Trades. Bull. U.S. Dept. Labor, Nov., 1906.
- WRIGHT (C. D.). The Restriction of Output. No. Amer. Rev., Nov., 1906.

III. SOCIALISM.

- AUGÉ-LARIBÉ (Michel). Le problème agraire du socialisme: La viticulture industrielle du midi de la France. Paris: V. Giard et E. Brière. 1907. pp. 361. 6 fr. [Concludes that large-scale production has not made, and is not soon likely to make, great advances in this industry. Co-operation among small producers may maintain peasant proprietorship. Valuable for its study of French viticulture.]
- BOURGUIN (M.). Les systèmes socialistes et l'évolution économique. 2^{me} édition revue et corrigée. Paris: Colin. 1906. 8vo. pp. 540. 10 fr.
- CALLIE (J. W. S.). Socialism not the Best Remedy: Reprint of "John Smith's Reply to 'Merrie England.'" London: Simpkin. 1906. 8vo. pp. 106. 1s.
- DESCAMPS (P.). L'humanité, évolue-t-elle vers le socialisme? Paris: La Science Sociale. 1906. 8vo. 2 fr.
- FERRI (Enrico). Socialism and Positive Science: Darwin, Spencer, Marx. 4th edition. London: Independent Labour Party. 1906. 8vo. pp. 186. 1s. 6d. [Translated by Edith C. Harvey from French edition of 1896.]
- KLEIN (A.). Les théories agraires du collectivisme. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1906. 8vo.
- KROPOTKIN (P.). Conquest of Bread. London: Chapman & Hall. 1906. 8vo. pp. 316. 10s. 6d.
- MERMEIX. Le socialisme. Exposé du pour et du contre. Paris: Ollendorff. 1906. 18mo. 3.50 fr.
- MILLAR (Frederick, editor). Socialism: Its Fallacies and Dangers. London: Watts. 1906. 8vo. 1s.
- RABANI (E.). L'anarchie scientifique. Paris: Giard et Brière. 8vo. 1.50 fr.
- WELLS (H. G.). Socialism and the Family. London: Fifield. 1906. 8vo. 1s.
- In Periodicals.*
- BROOKS (J. G.). A Socialist Programme. Atl. Monthly, Nov., 1906. [An outline of the political programme of the socialist contingent in the British Parliament.]
- BROWNE (J. H. Balfour). The Coming Social Revolution. Nat. Rev., Nov., 1906. [Notes progress of socialism, and criticises collectivist principles.]
- KATSCHER (L.). Owen's Topolobampo Colony, Mexico. Amer. Journ. Sociol., Sept., 1906.
- NATOLI (F.). Rendita assoluta e rendita differenziale nel sistema teorico di Carlo Marx. Riforma Soc., Sept.-Oct., 1906.
- WELLS (H. G.). Modern Socialism and the Family. Independent Rev., Nov., 1906. [A brief statement and defence of the socialist position.]

WELLS (H. G.). Socialism and the Middle Classes. Fort. Rev., Nov. [The higher socialism looks to a revolution of the family relation; but precisely what

kind of a revolution is not stated.]

UNSIGNED. Socialism in the House of Commons. Edinburgh Rev., Oct., 1906.

IV. LAND AND AGRARIAN PROBLEMS.

ALFONSI (A.). Sulla coltivazione e sul commercio del frumento in rapporto alla panificazione militare. Naples. 1906. 8vo. pp. 185. 4.50 l.

COLLINS (T. B.). The New Agriculture. A popular outline of the changes which are revolutionizing methods of farming and the habits of farm life. New York: Munn & Co. pp. 378. \$2.

DOERR (E.). Der Absatz landwirtschaftlicher Erzeugnisse im Kreise Mannheim. Karlsruhe: Braun. 1906. pp. 133.

[In Volksw. Abhandl. der badischen Hochschulen.]

DOULHET (R.). Manuel pratique de crédit agricole mutuel. Guide pour la création de caisses locales et régionales de crédit agricole. Paris: Roustan. 1906. 18mo. 2.25 fr.

FRITSCH (J.). Utilisation à la ferme des déchets et résidus industriels. Paris: Laveur. 1906. 32mo. pp. 240. 3 fr.

[The latest of a series of volumes constituting an encyclopædia of agriculture.]

FROST. Agrarverfassung und Landwirtschaft in den Niederlanden. Berlin: Parey. 1906. 6maps. 6m.

[A general description, covering physical conditions, ownership and social conditions, methods of cultivation, economic outcome. Published for the German Landwirtschaftsgesellschaft.]

GÜCHTING (E.). Das landwirtschaftliche Genossenschaftswesen in Sachsen. Eine volksw. Studie. Halle: Tausch & Grosse. pp. 353. 10 m.

MALINE (Jules). The Return to the Land. London: Chapman & Hall. 1906. 8vo. pp. 270. 5s.

NICHOLSON (J. S.). The Relations of Rents, Wages, and Profits in Agriculture. Imported by Scribners. 1906. pp. 187. \$1.

SAGUENAY (J. du). La terre pour rien. Renseignements pratiques sur la colonisation agricole française au Canada. Paris: Blond. 1906. 16mo. 2 fr.

SELLA (E.). Le trasformazioni economiche del capitale fondiario. Turin: Fratelli Bocca. 1907. 8vo. pp. 198. 5 l.

In Periodicals.

GIVSKOV (Erik). Home Industry and Peasant-farming in Belgium. II. (continued). Contemp. Rev., Oct., 1906.

HENRY (A.). What is the Matter with England? Westminster Rev., Dec., 1906. [The "matter" is private property in land.]

SIMKOVITCH (V. G.). The Russian Peasant and Autocracy. Polit. Sci. Quart., Dec. [Agricultural conditions since emancipation are described in detail; they have become intolerable, and must lead to revolution.]

V. POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

BASKERVILLE (Beatrice C.). The Polish Jew: His Social and Economic Value. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1906. pp. 336. \$2.50.

[A study of the Jews of Poland, based upon an eight years' residence in that country. Deals

with economic conditions and characteristics.]

DRAPERS Co. Research Memoirs. Biometric Series 3. Mathematical Contributions to the Theory of Evolution, XV. London: Dulan. 1906. 4to. 5s.

[A Mathematical Theory of

- Random Migration, by Karl Pearson, with the assistance of John Blakeman. With 7 diagrams.]
- GONNARD (R.). *L'Émigration Européenne au XIX^e siècle*. Paris: Librairie Armand Colin. 1906. pp. 297. 3.50 fr.
[A valuable study of emigration from Great Britain, Germany, Italy, Russia, and Austria-Hungary.]
- RENTOUL (R. Reid). *Race Culture or Race Suicide? Plea for the Unborn*. London: W. Scott. 1906. 8vo. pp. 196. 7s. 6d.
- In Periodicals.*
- BERKELEY (George F. H.). The Leakage of Population and Money in Ireland. *Fort. Rev.*, Oct., 1906. [Discusses causes and remedies.]
- CRACKENTHORPE (Montague). Population and Progress. *Fort. Rev.*, Dec., 1906. [Maintains that deliberate restriction of population is essential to progress.]
- DARLINGTON (T.). The Medico-economic Aspect of the Immigration Problem. *No. Amer. Rev.*, 21 Dec., 1906.
- SCHULTZE (E.). Die Italiener in den Vereinigten Staaten. *Zeitschr. f. Socialw.*, Oct., 1906.
- VOLTA (R. dalla). L'analfabetismo nella immigrazione negli Stati Uniti d'America. *Riforma Soc.*, Sept.-Oct., 1906.
- WARD (R. de C.). Pending Immigration Bills. *No. Amer. Rev.*, 7 Dec., 1906.

VI. TRANSPORTATION.

- ABEILLE (L.). *Marine française et marines étrangères*. Paris: Colin. 1906. 18mo. pp. 370. 3.50 fr.
[The author is an officer in the French navy.]
- BENNETT (A. R.). *Historic Locomotive and Moving Accidents, Steam and Rail*. London: Cassell. 1906. 8vo. 3s. 6d.
[Illus.]
- CORDS (T. M.). *Die Bedeutung der Binnenschiffart für die deutsche Seeschiffart*. Stuttgart: Cotta. 1906. pp. 437. 9.20 m.
[In Münchener Volksw. Studien.]
- CUNNINGHAM (W.). *Railway Nationalization*. Dunfermline: Author. 1906. 8vo. pp. 296. 2s. 6d.
[4th edition.]
- DEWSNUP (Ernest R., editor). *Railway Organization and Working*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 1906. pp. 498. \$2.
[A collection of brief papers, many of them valuable, by experts on the technique of railway operations, such as freight accounting and handling, car service, signaling, and auditing.]
- JOHNSON (Willis Fletcher). Four Centuries of the Panama Canal. New York: Henry Holt & Co. 1906. pp. 461. \$3 net.
[A popular work. Devotes about 100 pages to the "four centuries," and the remainder to the last four years.]
- LAKE (C. S.). *Locomotives of 1905*. London: P. Marshall. 1906. 4to. 1s. net.
- MCPHERSON (L. G.). *The Working of the Railroads*. New York: Henry Holt. 1897. pp. 273.
[An excellent course of lectures upon the theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.]
- UNSIGNED. *Canals and Inland Navigation*. Royal Commission. First Report and Minutes of Evidence, with Appendices thereto. Indexes and maps. London: Wyman. 1906. 6s.
- In Periodicals.*
- BOGART (E. L.). Economic and Social Effects of the Inter-urban Electric Railway in Ohio. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, Dec. [An interesting account of the great development in this State.]
- GIUFFRIDA (V.). *Protezionismo*

- marittimo e credito navale in Italia. *Giorn. degli Econ.*, Sept., 1906.
- HAMMER (P.). Haftung der Eisenbahnen bei Verletzung und Tödtung von Personen. *Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs*, 1906, 9, 10, and 11. [Examines the imperial law of 1871.]
- MAHAIM (E.). Cheap Railway Tickets for Workmen in Belgium. *Econ. Journ.*, Dec. [A very great use of these tickets is made, with important social and political consequences.]
- PHILLIPS (U. B.). An American State-owned Railroad. *Yale Rev.*, Nov. [An excellent account of the history, especially in its early stages, of the Western & Atlantic Railroad of Georgia.]
- SMITH (J. R.). Ocean Freights and their Control by Line Carriers. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, Nov. [Describing the common pools and agreements among ocean carriers; omitting, however, the transatlantic trade.]
- VIALLE (A.). La question des chemins de fer aux États-Unis. *Rev. Econ. Intern.*, Nov. [Summarizes recent American discussion.]

VII. FOREIGN TRADE AND COLONIZATION.

- DELORME (P.). Le commerce algérien. Paris: Libr. Africaine et Coloniale. 1906. 8vo. pp. 491. 6.50 fr.
- FISCHER (F.). Die wirtschaftliche Bedeutung Deutschlands und seiner Kolonien. Leipzig: Akadem. Verlagsgesellschaft. 1906. pp. 80. 2 m.
[The author is a chemist, at Göttingen, and writes with reference to the German chemical trades as well as on general questions.]
- FONTANA-RUSSO (Professor Luigi). Trattato di politica commerciale. Milan: Ulrico Hoepli. 1907. pp. 640.
[A thorough treatise. Deals with: I., The Theory of International Trade; II., The Theory of Commercial Policy; III., The Technique of Commercial Policy.]
- FRANCOTTE (H.) et ECKHOUT (G.). Les ports et leur fonction économique. Tome I. Paris. 1906. 8vo. pp. 184. 3 fr.
- LESAGE (Ch.). L'invasion anglaise en Égypte. L'achat des actions de Suez en 1875. Paris: Plon-Nourrit. 1906. 16mo. 3.50 fr.
- MICHEL (A.). Régime commercial des colonies et possessions françaises. Tarifs coloniaux. Paris: Dupont. 1906. 4 fr.
[Pt. I. interprets the texts of the laws regulating colonial trade. Pt. II. contains the actual tariff schedules.]
- MORI (A.). Gli italiani a Costantinopoli: monografia coloniale, presentata dalla camera di commercio italiana di Costantinopoli. Modena. 1906. 4to. pp. 314.
- MUNRO (A.). Fiscal Problem from a Practical Point of View. London: Drane. 1906. 8vo. 5s.
- PEYERIMHOFF (M. de). Enquête sur les résultats de la colonisation officielle de 1871 à 1895. 2 vols. Paris: Libr. Africaine et Coloniale. 1906. 4to. 20 fr.
- PIGOU (A. C.). Protective and Preferential Import Duties. London: Macmillan. 1906. 8vo. pp. 132. 2s. 6d. net.
- SALMON (A.) et CHARLEVILLE (E.). Le Maroc. Son état économique et commercial. Paris: Berger-Levrault. 1906. 12mo. pp. 250. 3.50 fr.
[Published under supervision of the French ministry of commerce.]
- ZWEIG (E.). Die russische Handelspolitik seit 1877, mit bes. Berücks. des Handels über die Europ. Grenze. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1906. pp. 191. 4.80 m.
[In Schmoller's Forschungen.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BURNETT (F. Marsden). Tariff Reform. *Econ. Rev.*, Oct., 1906. [Desires reform in the direction of protection.]

- CLARK (J. B.). Inexpensive Reciprocity. Forum, Jan.-March, 1907. [Advises reduction of tariff duties on articles manufactured under conditions of monopoly and removal of duties on most farm products.]
- GARVIN (J. L.). The Future of Tariff Reform. Nat. Rev., Dec., 1906. [Favorable to protection.]
- LEVY (H.). Der Einfluss der Zollpolitik auf die wirtschaftliche

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- BROOKS (Howard K.). Foreign Exchange Text-Book. Chicago: H. K. Brooks. 1906. pp. 239. \$2.25. [A useful compendium for students as well as bankers.]
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[The author is Professor of Agriculture at Göttingen.]

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[Author was principal of the Mohammedan College at Aligash.]
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[The first volume of a new publication which is to review annually the administrative law of Germany. Questions as to workmen's insurance, labor law, railways, are among those treated. The editor is Professor Stier-Somlo, of Bonn.]
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